

دانشگاه شهید رجائی
E-mail: ali_pourkamali@yahoo.com

(Extended Finite Element Method : X-FEM)

(Singular Element)

Dolbow .[]

Daux .[]
Moes

.[]

Belytscho

Dolbow

()

.[]

(J-Integral)

(Partition of Unity)

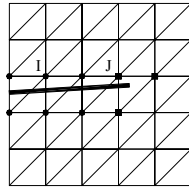
Daux .[]

[] Oden Duate [] Babuska Melenk

.[]

Moes

.[] Sukumar



[] Stolarska Level Sets
 [] Sukumar
 Sukumar Fast Marching
 []

$$\sqrt{r} \sin \frac{\theta}{2}$$

r, θ

MEXFEM2D

Visual - Fortran 6.5

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$$\begin{aligned} a &= \sqrt{r} \sin \frac{\theta}{2} & ; & & b &= \sqrt{r} \cos \frac{\theta}{2} \\ c &= \sqrt{r} \sin \theta \sin \frac{\theta}{2} & ; & & d &= \sqrt{r} \sin \theta \cos \frac{\theta}{2} \end{aligned} \quad ()$$

$$[\phi_\alpha, \alpha = 1, 4] = [a, b, c, d]$$

[]

$$H = +1$$

i

$$H = -1$$

ϕ

()

(r_j, θ_j)

k j

(r_i, θ_i)

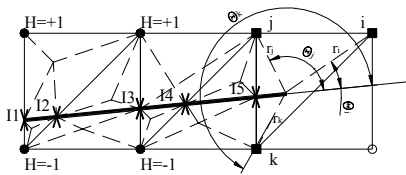
(r_k, θ_k)

)

(

(

)



$$H = \begin{cases} +1 & ; \text{ اگر } y > \circ \\ -1 & ; \text{ اگر } y < \circ \end{cases} \quad ()$$

X

X

$$+ H \quad (y > \circ)$$

$$K_e = t_e A_e [B]^T [D] [B] \quad (1)$$

$$\det J = x_{ik} y_{jk} - x_{jk} y_{ik} \quad (2)$$

$$y_{jk} = y_j - y_k, \quad x_{kj} = x_k - x_j \quad (3)$$

$$B_i = \frac{1}{\det J} \begin{bmatrix} y_{jk} & 0 & y_{jk} H_i & 0 \\ 0 & x_{kj} & 0 & x_{kj} H_i \\ x_{kj} & y_{jk} & x_{kj} H_i & y_{jk} H_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (4)$$

$$B_i = \frac{1}{\det J} \begin{bmatrix} y_{jk} & 0 & y_{jk} H_i & 0 \\ 0 & x_{kj} & 0 & x_{kj} H_i \\ x_{kj} & y_{jk} & x_{kj} H_i & y_{jk} H_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (5)$$

$$B_i = \frac{1}{\det J} \begin{bmatrix} y_{jk} & 0 & y_{jk} H_i & 0 \\ 0 & x_{kj} & 0 & x_{kj} H_i \\ x_{kj} & y_{jk} & x_{kj} H_i & y_{jk} H_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (6)$$

$$B_i = \frac{1}{\det J} \begin{bmatrix} y_{jk} & 0 & y_{jk} H_i & 0 \\ 0 & x_{kj} & 0 & x_{kj} H_i \\ x_{kj} & y_{jk} & x_{kj} H_i & y_{jk} H_i \end{bmatrix} \quad (7)$$

$$v = \sum_{I=1}^N N_I \left[\underbrace{v_I}_{I \in N} + \underbrace{H a_I}_{I \in P} + \sum_{\alpha=1}^4 \underbrace{\phi_\alpha}_{I \in Q} \underbrace{b_{\alpha I}}_{I \in Q} \right] \quad (8)$$

$$u = \sum_{I=1}^N N_I \left[\underbrace{u_I}_{I \in N} + \underbrace{H c_I}_{I \in P} + \sum_{\alpha=1}^4 \underbrace{\phi_\alpha}_{I \in Q} \underbrace{d_{\alpha I}}_{I \in Q} \right] \quad (9)$$

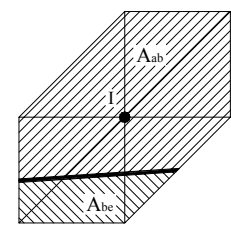
$$c_I, a_I \quad (N) \quad (10)$$

$$x, y \quad (P) \quad (11)$$

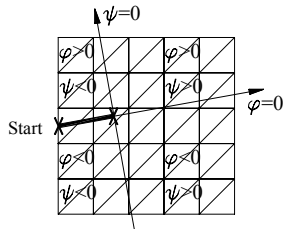
$$d_{\alpha I}, b_{\alpha I} \quad (Q) \quad (12)$$

$$A_{be}, A_{ab} \quad (13)$$

$$r_{ab} = \frac{A_{ab}}{A}, \quad r_{be} = \frac{A_{be}}{A} \quad (14)$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & (\phi - \psi) \\
 & \phi = 0 \\
 & \psi = 0 \\
 & \phi \\
 & \psi \\
 & \cdot [\quad]
 \end{aligned}$$



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \psi \quad \phi \\
 & (\phi - \psi) \\
 & \psi \quad \phi
 \end{aligned}$$

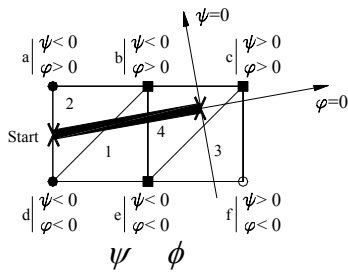
$$\begin{aligned}
 & \psi \quad \phi \\
 & \phi_{\min} \cdot \phi_{\max} \geq 0 \\
 & \phi_{\min} \cdot \phi_{\max} < 0
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \psi \\
 & \psi_{\min} \text{ و } \psi_{\max} \leq 0
 \end{aligned}$$

()

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \psi_{\min} \text{ و } \psi_{\max} \geq 0 \\
 & \psi_{\min} \cdot \psi_{\max} < 0
 \end{aligned}$$

[]



$$\begin{aligned}
 & \cdot [\quad] \quad [B] \\
 & a_i = \sqrt{r_i} \sin \frac{\theta_i}{2} \quad ; \quad b_i = \sqrt{r_i} \cos \frac{\theta_i}{2} \quad () \\
 & c_i = \sqrt{r_i} \sin \theta_i \sin \frac{\theta_i}{2} \quad ; \quad d_i = \sqrt{r_i} \sin \theta_i \cos \frac{\theta_i}{2}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$B_i = \frac{1}{\det J} \begin{bmatrix} y_{jk} & 0 & y_{jk} a_i & y_{jk} b_i & y_{jk} c_i & y_{jk} d_i & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & x_{ij} & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & x_{ij} a_i & x_{ij} b_i & x_{ij} c_i & x_{ij} d_i \\ x_{ij} & y_{jk} & x_{ij} a_i & x_{ij} b_i & x_{ij} c_i & x_{ij} d_i & y_{jk} a_i & y_{jk} b_i & y_{jk} c_i & y_{jk} d_i \end{bmatrix}$$

[B]

()

[B]

MEXFEM2D

Visual Fortran 6.5

« » ()

+ x

« » (

$$(\phi' - \psi')$$

() ()

ϕ'

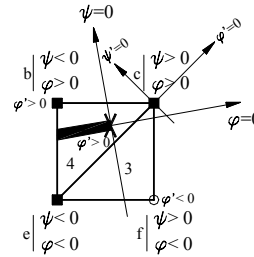
ϕ'

ϕ'

ϕ'

[]

(K_I, K_{II})



و (f)

(N_{f1}, N_{f2}, N_{f3})

[]

$$u_f = N_{f1}u_1 + N_{f2}u_2 + N_{f3}u_3 \quad ()$$

$\phi > 0$

$$v_f = N_{f1}v_1 + N_{f2}v_2 + N_{f3}v_3 \quad ()$$

+ H

I

K J , I

J

(θ)

(r)

[B]

[]

[]

)

(

$$[K][U]=[F]$$

[K]

[U]

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{|u_i|}{\sqrt{r_i}} = C + Dr_i \\ \frac{|u_j|}{\sqrt{r_j}} = C + Dr_j \end{array} \right. \quad (C \text{ A}) \quad (r=0)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{|v_i|}{\sqrt{r_i}} = A + Br_i \\ \frac{|v_j|}{\sqrt{r_j}} = A + Br_j \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$

(y,x

()

[F]

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{|u_i|}{\sqrt{r_i}} = C + Dr_i + Fr_i^2 \\ \frac{|u_j|}{\sqrt{r_j}} = C + Dr_j + Fr_j^2 \\ \frac{|u_k|}{\sqrt{r_k}} = C + Dr_k + Fr_k^2 \end{array} \right. \quad () \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{|v_i|}{\sqrt{r_i}} = A + Br_i + Er_i^2 \\ \frac{|v_j|}{\sqrt{r_j}} = A + Br_j + Er_j^2 \\ \frac{|v_k|}{\sqrt{r_k}} = A + Br_k + Er_k^2 \end{array} \right. \quad ()$$

[]

« » (

r

C A

[]

[]

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$$K_{II} = \sqrt{2\pi} \frac{\mu}{1+\kappa} C \quad () \quad K_I = \sqrt{2\pi} \frac{\mu}{1+\kappa} A \quad ()$$

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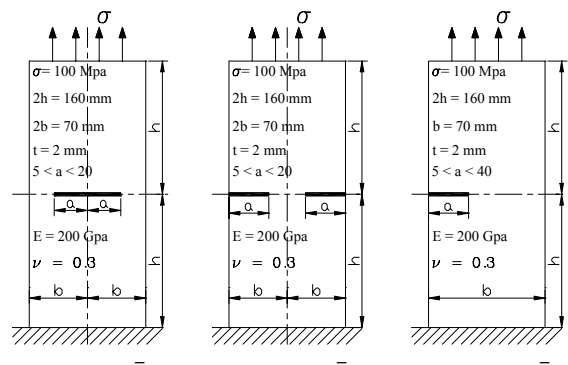
$$\kappa = \begin{cases} 3-4\nu & ; \text{ Plane Strain} \\ \frac{3-\nu}{1+\nu} & ; \text{ Plane Stress} \end{cases} \quad ()$$

(MEXFEM2D)

K_I

K_I

()

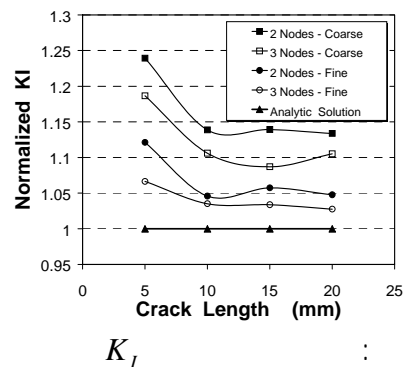
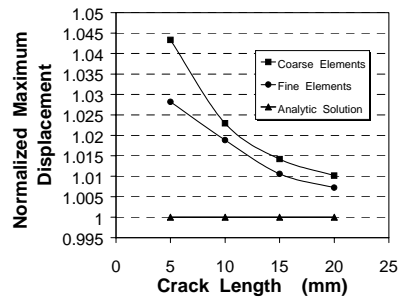
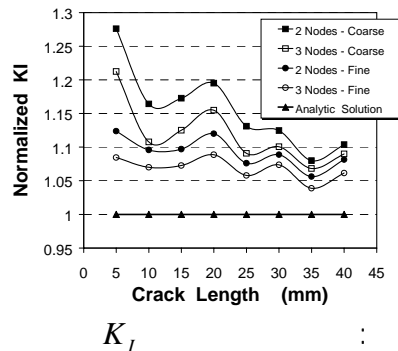
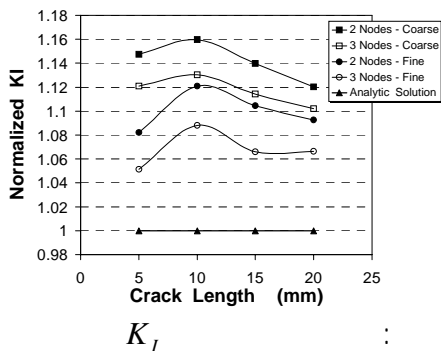
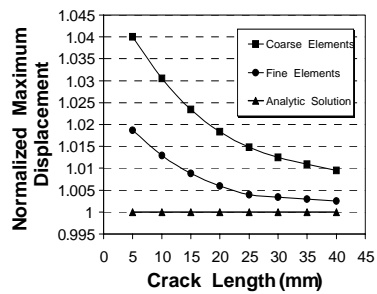
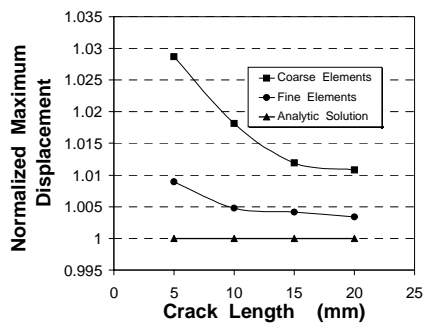


K_I

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MEXFEM2D



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K_I

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